# FUNDEMENTALS OF ACCOUNTING AND FINANCE

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**Duration of the course** 90 hours **Credits**: 2 (TWO)

Course Fee Rs 3,500

**Course objectives** The objective of the module is to develop an understanding of the use

of accounting information as an input to financial reporting and the

decision-making process.

Syllabus Fundamentals of Financial, Management and Cost Accounting

1. Definition and meaning of accounting

- 2. Functions, importance, objectives and limitations
- 3. Need and importance of management accounting
- 4. Cost terms and concepts
- 5. Difference between financial, management and cost accounting

## **Accounting Cycle**

- 1. Double entry system
- 2. Traditional and modern approach
- 3. Journal entries
- 4. Ledger and Trial Balance
- 5. Basics of final statements

### **Preparation of Final Accounts**

- 1. Trading account and Profit and loss account
- 3. Balance sheet
- 4. Interpretation and analysis of Final Accounts

# Decision making and profit planning

- 1. Cost sheet
- 2. Short term decision making
- 3. Maintaining a desired level of profit
- 4. Pricing decision
- 5. Addition / discontinuation of product line
- 6. CVP analysis in multi-product situations

# Budgeting and variance analysis

- 1. Effective budgeting concepts
- 2. Cash budgets
- 3. Labour budgets
- 4. Flexible budget
- 5. Standard costing and variance Analysis